

## Weekly Bottom Line

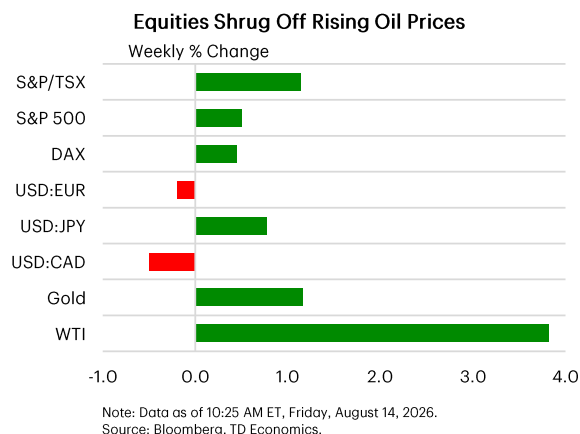
August 14, 2026

### Highlights

- Markets found their footing after Wednesday's CPI inflation report showed inflation pressures continued to ease, pushing equities higher.
- Retail sales declined in July, but the shift in timing of Amazon Prime Days likely overstated the weakness.
- Fed commentary remained cautious, making next week's FOMC minutes an important signal of how officials were weighing inflation and policy risks before this week's CPI relief.

| This Week in the Markets     |          |          |              |             |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|-------------|
|                              | Current* | Week Ago | 52-Week High | 52-Week Low |
| Stock Market Indexes         |          |          |              |             |
| S&P 500                      | 7800     | 7758     | 7800         | 6344        |
| S&P/TSX Comp.                | 36788    | 36381    | 36788        | 27824       |
| DAX                          | 26451    | 26319    | 26451        | 22301       |
| FTSE 100                     | 10764    | 10901    | 10911        | 9117        |
| Nikkei                       | 68714    | 65607    | 72366        | 41939       |
| Fixed Income Yields          |          |          |              |             |
| U.S. 10-yr Treasury          | 4.66     | 4.65     | 4.73         | 3.94        |
| Canada 10-yr Bond            | 3.65     | 3.64     | 3.72         | 3.04        |
| Germany 10-yr Bund           | 3.19     | 3.13     | 3.21         | 2.55        |
| UK 10-yr Gilt                | 5.01     | 4.92     | 5.17         | 4.23        |
| Japan 10-yr Bond             | 2.89     | 2.81     | 2.89         | 1.55        |
| Foreign Exchange Cross Rates |          |          |              |             |
| C\$ (USD per CAD)            | 0.72     | 0.72     | 0.74         | 0.70        |
| Euro (USD per EUR)           | 1.16     | 1.16     | 1.20         | 1.14        |
| Pound (USD per GBP)          | 1.36     | 1.35     | 1.38         | 1.30        |
| Yen (JPY per USD)            | 159.0    | 157.8    | 163.9        | 146.5       |
| Commodity Spot Prices**      |          |          |              |             |
| Crude Oil (\$US/bbl)         | 81.44    | 78.18    | 113.0        | 55.3        |
| Natural Gas (\$US/MMBtu)     | 2.75     | 2.56     | 33.80        | 0.26        |
| Copper (\$US/met. tonne)     | 14394.1  | 14190.6  | 14394.1      | 9595.2      |
| Gold (\$US/troy oz.)         | 4385.9   | 4341.6   | 5417.2       | 3315.8      |

\*As of 10:20 AM on Friday. \*\*Oil-WTI, Cushing, Nat. Gas-Henry Hub, LA (Thursday close price). Copper-LME Grade A. Gold-London Gold Bullion. Source: Bloomberg.



| Global Official Policy Rate Targets |                |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| Central Banks                       | Current Target |
| Federal Reserve (Fed Funds Rate)    | 3.50 - 3.75%   |
| Bank of Canada (Overnight Rate)     | 2.25%          |
| European Central Bank (Refi Rate)   | 2.40%          |
| Bank of England (Repo Rate)         | 3.75%          |
| Bank of Japan (Overnight Rate)      | 1.00%          |

Source: Bloomberg.

### TD Economics Key Financial Forecasts

|                        | Current Rate | 2025 |      |      |      | 2026 |      |      |      | 2027 |      |      |      |
|------------------------|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                        | 8-14-26      | Q1   | Q2   | Q3   | Q4   | Q1   | Q2   | Q3F  | Q4F  | Q1F  | Q2F  | Q3F  | Q4F  |
| Fed Funds Target Rate  | 3.75         | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.25 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.50 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 |
| 2-yr Govt. Bond Yield  | 4.14         | 3.89 | 3.72 | 3.60 | 3.47 | 3.79 | 4.14 | 3.80 | 3.60 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.35 |
| 10-yr Govt. Bond Yield | 4.66         | 4.23 | 4.24 | 4.16 | 4.18 | 4.30 | 4.44 | 4.25 | 4.15 | 4.10 | 4.10 | 4.10 | 4.10 |
| 30-yr Govt. Bond Yield | 5.24         | 4.59 | 4.78 | 4.73 | 4.84 | 4.88 | 4.91 | 4.80 | 4.65 | 4.60 | 4.60 | 4.60 | 4.60 |

Note: Forecast by TD Economics as of June 2026; all forecasts are end-of-period. Source: Bloomberg, Federal Reserve Board, TD Economics.

## Softer Inflation, Softer Spending

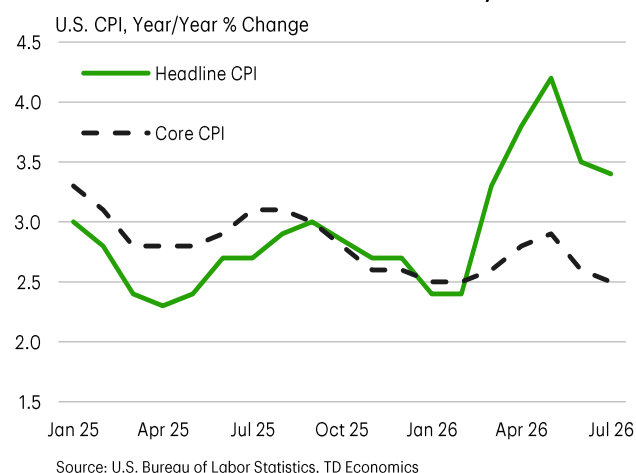
Vikram Rai, Senior Economist  
416-923-1692

The week's story was a turn in sentiment. After a choppy start dominated by lingering concerns over oil prices, tariffs, and whether the Fed might need to lean more hawkish, Wednesday's CPI report offered the relief valve that everyone was looking for. Equities continued to push higher, with the S&P 500 and Nasdaq benefiting from a renewed "soft landing" bid as investors took comfort that inflation showed further signs that it is no longer moving in the wrong direction. Treasury yields steadied as the data flow veered toward a goldilocks zone: growth has cooled enough to reduce inflation pressure, but not enough to undermine risk appetite.

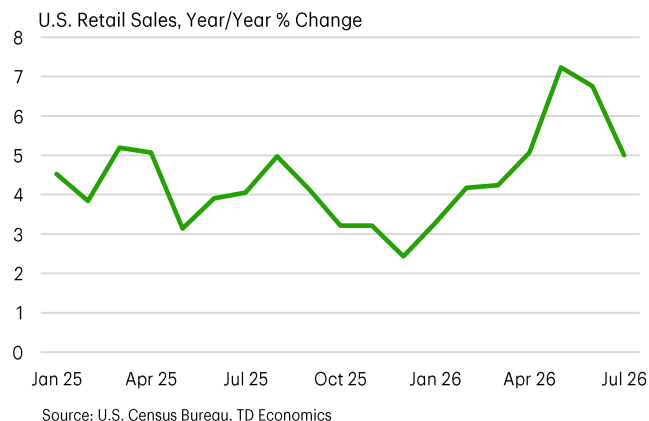
The week's data were encouraging, but not uniformly. Two releases helped the soft-landing case: CPI provided the biggest market relief, while the NFIB Small Business Optimism Index rose 2.4 points in July to 99.8, its highest level since August 2025, with hiring and capital spending plans pointing to better Main Street confidence. Even so, uncertainty remained elevated and labor quality re-emerged as the top concern, keeping the survey from looking like an all-clear signal. With respect to the CPI release, headline prices rose just 0.1% month-on-month in July, while core prices increased 0.2%, both in line with expectations. As we noted in [our commentary](#), underlying inflation trends are moving in the right direction: headline inflation eased to 3.4% year-on-year and core inflation stepped back to its pre-Iran conflict pace of 2.5% (Chart 1).

The softer piece of the week's data flow came from retail sales (Chart 2). However, July's decline was largely

**Chart 1: U.S. Inflation Continued to Ease in July**



**Chart 2: U.S. Retail Sales Softened in July After Two Strong Months**



because of a pullback in vehicle sales and a sharp decline in online shopping. The latter was likely driven by Amazon Prime Days happening in late June this year, as opposed to its normal timing of mid-July. Outside of these categories, spending held up reasonably well, suggesting the pullback in retail spending was less dire than implied by the headline print. Overall, we still expect consumer spending to expand by +2% in the third quarter, a moderation from Q2's 3.2% but still a healthy pace nonetheless.

Softer inflation and a stable labor market suggest the FOMC is likely to remain on hold for the time being. That's exactly what we've seen in Fed futures pricing, with a September hike now only 29% priced, compared to 52% at the beginning of the week. That said, Cleveland Fed President Beth Hammack and Richmond Fed President Tom Barkin remained cautious in their messaging this week, acknowledging better inflation news but stopping short of declaring victory. We suspect the data this week argue for the Fed to remain in wait-and-see mode, particularly with one more jobs report and another CPI print still to come before the September meeting. Next week's July FOMC minutes pre-date this week's CPI release, but could still contain useful information about how worried officials were about tariff and energy risks before this week's better inflation news.

## Exhibits

| Recent Key Economic Indicators: Aug 10 - 14, 2026 |                              |                 |            |         |       |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|-------|
| Release Date                                      | Economic Indicator/Event     | Data for Period | Units      | Current | Prior |
| United States                                     |                              |                 |            |         |       |
| Aug 11                                            | NFIB Small Business Optimism | Jul             | Index      | 99.8    | 97.4  |
| Aug 11                                            | Existing Home Sales          | Jul             | Mlns       | 4.06    | 4.13  |
| Aug 12                                            | Consumer Price Index         | Jul             | M/M % Chg. | 0.1     | -0.4  |
| Aug 12                                            | Consumer Price Index         | Jul             | Y/Y % Chg. | 3.4     | 3.5   |
| Aug 13                                            | Initial Jobless Claims       | Aug 08          | Thsd       | 209.0   | 200.0 |
| Aug 13                                            | PPI Final Demand             | Jul             | M/M % Chg. | 0.0     | -0.1  |
| Aug 13                                            | PPI Ex Food and Energy       | Jul             | M/M % Chg. | 0.2     | 0.4   |
| Aug 14                                            | Retail Sales Advance         | Jul             | M/M % Chg. | -0.6    | 0.2   |
| Aug 14                                            | Retail Sales Ex Auto and Gas | Jul             | M/M % Chg. | -0.2    | 0.4   |
| Canada                                            |                              |                 |            |         |       |
| Aug 14                                            | Manufacturing Sales          | Jun             | M/M % Chg. | 0.1     | 1.6   |
| International                                     |                              |                 |            |         |       |
| Aug 13                                            | UK Gross Domestic Product    | Q2              | Y/Y % Chg. | 1.2     | 0.9   |
| Aug 14                                            | EZ Gross Domestic Product SA | Q2              | Y/Y % Chg. | 1.0     | 1.0   |
| Aug 14                                            | EZ Employment                | Q2              | Y/Y % Chg. | 0.5     | 0.5   |
| Source: Bloomberg, TD Economics.                  |                              |                 |            |         |       |

## Upcoming Economic Releases and Events: Aug 17 - 21, 2026

| Release Date  | Time* | Economic Indicator/Event                | Data for Period | Units      | Consensus Forecast | Last Period |
|---------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|
| United States |       |                                         |                 |            |                    |             |
| Aug 17        | 8:30  | Empire Manufacturing                    | Aug             | Index      | 10.0               | 15.6        |
| Aug 17        | 10:00 | NAHB Housing Market Index               | Aug             | Index      | 33.0               | 34.0        |
| Aug 18        | 8:30  | Building Permits                        | Jul             | Thsd       | 1370.0             | 1374.0      |
| Aug 18        | 8:30  | Housing Starts                          | Jul             | Thsd       | 1350.0             | 1427.0      |
| Aug 18        | 9:15  | Capacity Utilization                    | Jul             | %          | 76.3               | 76.1        |
| Aug 18        | 9:15  | Industrial Production                   | Jul             | M/M % Chg. | 0.3                | 0.1         |
| Aug 19        | 14:00 | <i>FOMC Meeting Minutes (July 29th)</i> |                 |            |                    |             |
| Aug 20        | 8:30  | Initial Jobless Claims                  | Aug 15          | Thsd       | 210.0              | 209.0       |
| Aug 21        | 9:45  | S&P Global US Composite PMI             | Aug             | Index      | -                  | 54.5        |
| Aug 21        | 9:45  | S&P Global US Manufacturing PMI         | Aug             | Index      | 53.7               | 53.9        |
| Aug 21        | 9:45  | S&P Global US Services PMI              | Aug             | Index      | 53.9               | 54.6        |
| Canada        |       |                                         |                 |            |                    |             |
| Aug 17        | 8:30  | Consumer Price Index                    | Jul             | Y/Y % Chg. | 3.0                | 2.8         |
| Aug 17        | 8:30  | Consumer Price Index NSA                | Jul             | M/M % Chg. | 0.5                | -0.4        |
| Aug 17        | 8:30  | CPI-Median                              | Jul             | Y/Y % Chg. | 2.0                | 1.9         |
| Aug 17        | 8:30  | CPI-Trim                                | Jul             | Y/Y % Chg. | 1.8                | 1.8         |
| Aug 18        | 5:00  | Existing Home Sales                     | Jul             | M/M % Chg. | -                  | 0.5         |
| Aug 18        | 8:15  | Housing Starts                          | Jul             | Thsd       | 247.5              | 239.0       |
| Aug 20        | 7:00  | CFIB Business Barometer                 | Aug             | Index      | -                  | 58.3        |
| Aug 20        | 8:30  | Industrial Product Price Index          | Jul             | M/M % Chg. | -                  | -1.4        |
| Aug 21        | 8:30  | Retail Sales                            | Jun             | M/M % Chg. | 0.4                | 1.0         |
| Aug 21        | 8:30  | Retail Sales Ex Auto                    | Jun             | M/M % Chg. | 0.4                | 1.2         |
| International |       |                                         |                 |            |                    |             |
| Aug 18        | 2:00  | UK ILO Unemployment Rate (3 Mths.)      | Jun             | %          | 4.8                | 4.9         |
| Aug 19        | 2:00  | UK Consumer Price Index                 | Jul             | Y/Y % Chg. | 2.9                | 2.6         |
| Aug 19        | 2:00  | UK Core Consumer Price Index            | Jul             | Y/Y % Chg. | 2.5                | 2.6         |
| Aug 19        | 5:00  | EZ Consumer Price Index                 | Jul             | Y/Y % Chg. | 2.9                | 2.9         |
| Aug 19        | 5:00  | EZ Core Consumer Price Index            | Jul             | Y/Y % Chg. | 2.5                | 2.5         |
| Aug 20        | 19:30 | JN National Consumer Price Index        | Jul             | Y/Y % Chg. | 1.9                | 1.6         |
| Aug 20        | 20:30 | JN S&P Global Japan Composite PMI       | Aug             | Index      | -                  | 52.7        |

\*Eastern Standard Time. Source: Bloomberg, TD Economics.

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